



NOVA  
UNIVERZA

FAKULTETA ZA DRŽAVNE  
IN EVROPSKE ŠTUDIJE

**UČNI NAČRT PREDMETA / COURSE SYLLABUS**

|               |   |
|---------------|---|
| Predmet:      | Migracije in mednarodno varnostno okolje          |
| Course title: | Migrations and international security environment |

| Študijski program in stopnja<br>Study programme and level        | Študijska smer<br>Study field | Letnik<br>Academic year | Semester<br>Semester |
|--|-------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| Mednarodne in diplomatske študije - Varnostne študije 2. stopnja |                               | 2                       | 3                    |
| Mednarodne in diplomatske študije -Security studies, 2nd degree  |                               | 2                       | 3                    |

|                              |                     |
|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Vrsta predmeta / Course type | obvezni / mandatory |
|------------------------------|---------------------|

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|---|--|
| Univerzitetna koda predmeta / University course code: |  |
|---|--|

| Predavanja<br>Lectures | Seminar<br>Seminar | Vaje<br>Tutorial | Klinične vaje<br>work | Druge oblike<br>študija | Samost. delo<br>Individ.<br>work | ECTS |
|------------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|------|
| 30                     | 0                  | 0                | 0                     | 0                       | 95                               | 5    |

|                              |                                 |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Nosilec predmeta / Lecturer: | Izred. prof. dr. Liliana Brožič |
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| Jeziki /<br>Languages: | Predavanja /<br>Lectures: slovenski / slovenian, angleščina/english |
|                        | Vaje / Tutorial: slovenski / slovenian, angleščina/english          |

|  |                |
|--|----------------|
| Pogoji za vključitev v delo oz. za opravljanje<br>študijskih obveznosti: | Prerequisites: |
|--|----------------|

|                   |                                      |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Vpis v 2. letnik. | Enrollment in the 2nd year of study. |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------|

**Vsebina:**

Množične migracije, ki so se pojavile po letu 2010 v Mediteranu, so pomembno vplivale na različne varnostne teorije in dojemanje pojma varnosti na ravni posameznika, družbe, države in mednarodnih varnostnih organizacij. Nacionalni varnostni sistemi

**Content (Syllabus outline):**

The mass migrations that have emerged since 2010 in the Mediterranean have had a significant impact on various security theories and perceptions of the concept of security at the level of the individual, society, the state and



so soočeni z novimi izzivi in dilemami, ki vplivajo na politiko, organizacijo, ekonomijo, varnost, socialo in mnoge druge vidike delovanja držav in mednarodnih skupnosti.

Pravne, etične in moralne dileme so s pojavom množičnih migracij doobile nove razsežnosti med ključnimi akterji zagotavljanja varnosti. Najbolj tipični sta policija in vojska, ki sta imeli do nedavnega klasične naloge. Prva je bila zadolžena za javni red in varnost znotraj meja države, druga pa zunaj nje. S pojavom množičnih migracij sta se tako dva od treh stebrov nacionalne varnosti, ki sta sicer represivne narave, soočila z novo humanitarno vlogo z uporabo sile. Pojav je v akademskih krogih znan kot militarizacija policije in policizacija vojske. Študentje bodo uvodoma spoznali različne klasične varnostne teorije, spoznali novejše tendre in se soočili z iskanjem novih pristopov pri upravljanju z množičnimi migracijami s poudarkom na nezakonitih migracijah. Evropski prostor je za migracije zelo privlačen predvsem z vidika človekovih pravic, socialnih transferjev in s tem povezane boljše prihodnosti. Hkrati je za EU kot države članice zagotavljanje varnosti, reda in zakonitosti to velik izziv.

international security organizations. National security systems face new challenges and dilemmas that affect politics, organization, economics, security, social affairs and many other aspects of the functioning of states and international communities.

With the advent of mass migration, legal, ethical and moral dilemmas have taken on new dimensions among key security actors. The most typical are the police and the army, which until recently had a classic task. The first was in charge of public order and security within the country's borders, and the second outside it. With the emergence of mass migration, two of the three pillars of national security, which are otherwise repressive in nature, have faced a new humanitarian role through the use of force. The phenomenon is known in academic circles as police militarization and military policing.

Students will be introduced to various classical security theories, learn about recent trends and face the search for new approaches to managing mass migration with a focus on illegal migration. The European area is very attractive for migration, especially in terms of human rights, social transfers and the associated better future. At the same time, ensuring security, order and legality is a major challenge for the EU as a Member State.

#### Temeljni literatura in viri / Readings:

1. Božić, V.; Lisičar, H.; Mudrić, M. (2015). Kazneno pravni akpekti krijumčarenja ljudi u Republici Hrvatskoj s osvrtom na mediteransku krizu – analiza stanja i preporuke. *Pravni život*, 64 (2015), 9; 283-30. CROSBI, hrvatska znanstvena bibliografija, <https://www.bib.irb.hr/816386>, 16.7.2020.
2. Brožič, L., 2015. European migrant crisis 2015 in selected Slovenian printed media. VI International scientific doctoral conference, conference proceedings, 18 May 2017, 17-24. Available online at [https://www.evropf.si/media/website/2013/04/ZB\\_DR\\_FDS\\_FINAL.pdf](https://www.evropf.si/media/website/2013/04/ZB_DR_FDS_FINAL.pdf).
3. Brožič, L., 2020. Migration to the Republic of Slovenia as "A First Step" into the European Union. *Sociology and anthropology*. 2020, vol. 8, no. 3, str. 72-81, ilustr. ISSN 2331-6179. <http://www.hrpublisher.org/download/20200430/SA3-19614580.pdf>, DOI: 10.13189/sa.2020.080303.

4. BROŽIČ, Liliana. Illegal migration and the role of the Slovenian Armed Forces = Illegale migracije in vloga slovenskih oboroženih sil. Sodobni vojaški izzivi : znanstveno-strokovna publikacija Slovenske vojske. [Tiskana izd.]. sep. 2020, letn. 22, št. 3, str. 67-86. ISSN 2232-2825. <http://dk.mors.si/IzpisGradiva.php?id=1116>, DOI: 10.33179/BSV.99.SVI.11.CMC.22.3.4. [COBISS.SI-ID 31418627]
5. Carling, Jørgen and Hernández-Carretero, María (2011). Protecting Europe and Protecting Migrants? Strategies for Managing Unauthorised Migration from Africa. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*, 2011, Vol 13, 42-53.
6. Ceccorulli, M.; Lucarelli, S. (2018). Securing borders, saving migrants: the EU's security dilemma in the 21st century. *EU security strategies. Extending the EU system of security governance*. S. Economides, J. Sperling (Eds.). Routledge studies in European security and strategy, 2018, pp 162-180.
7. Cierco, T. & Tavares de Silva, J. (2016). The European Union and the member states: two different perceptions of borders. *Revista Brasileira de Política International* 59/1): e003, 2016. DOI:<http://dx.doi.org/10.1590/0034-732901600103>.
8. Cyril, I. Obi (2010). African Migration as a search for Wonderful World. An Emerging Trans Global Security Threat? Brill. *African and Asian Studies* 9(2010) 128-148.
9. Hudson, Leila (2015). Liquidating Syria, Fracking Europe. *Middle East Policy* XXII, Number 4, Winter 2015.
10. Jalušič, Vlasta (2001). Ksenofobija ali samozaščita? O vzpostavljanju nove slovenske državljanske identitete. Poročilo skupine za spremljanje nestrpnosti 01. (ur. Brankica Petković). Ljubljana: Mirovni inštitut (zbirka Mediawatch), str. 13-43.
11. Kaplan, D. Robert (2005). Balkan Ghosts. A journey through history. Picador. New York.
12. Kralj, Ana (2008). Nezaželeni? Medijske in politične konstrukcije tujcev v Sloveniji. Dve domovini : razprave o izseljenstvu. Ljubljana, Inštitut za slovensko izseljenstvo.
13. Lutterbeck, D. (2006). Policing Migration in the Mediterranean. *Mediterranean Politics*, Vol. 11, No. 1, 59–82, March 2006, Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group.
14. Potočnik, G. (2016). Sodelovanje vojske in policije v sodobni državi. Doktorska disertacija, Fakulteta za družbene vede, Univerza v Ljubljani, [http://dk.fdv.uni-lj.si/doktorska\\_dela/pdfs/dr\\_potocnik-gregor.pdf](http://dk.fdv.uni-lj.si/doktorska_dela/pdfs/dr_potocnik-gregor.pdf), 28.7.2020.
15. Resteigne, D. & Manigart, P. (2019). Boots on the streets: a »policization« of the armed forces as a new normal? *Military studies*, 2019; 8 (special issue). 16 – 27.
16. Svetlič, Rok (2017). Migracije med pravico do azila in dejstvom države. Alma mater Europaea. 5. mednarodna znanstvena konferenca Za človeka gre: interdisciplinarnost, transnacionalnost in gradnja mostov. Maribor, 10. in 11. marec 2017. Analiza delovanja SV v podporo Policiji v zvezi z migrantsko problematiko za obdobje oktober 2015 – maj 2016, številka 225-1/2016-959 z dne 30.6.2016.
17. Woolard, C. (2019). Last Breath of Operation Sophia Should Push Coalition of the Willing. <https://reliefweb.int/report/libya/last-breath-operation-sophia-should-push-coalition-willing>, 22.7.2020.

**Cilji:**

1. Študente seznaniti s temeljnimi pojmi na področju migracij in jih ustrezno razlikovati.
2. Seznaniti jih s temeljnim razumevanjem migracij z vidika posameznika in z vidika družbe kot celote ter države kot mehanizma zagotavljanja varnosti.
3. Naučiti jih uporabljati logičen sistemski pogled na pojav migraciji in iskati sistemskie rešitve.

**Kompetence:**

1. Uporaba teoretičnih znanj pri reševanju konkretnih primerov na osnovni ravni.
2. Seznanitev študentov s pojavom migracij in njihovo umestitvijo na dnevni red oblikovanja javnih politik

**Objectives:**

1. To acquaint students with the basic concepts in the field of migration and to distinguish them accordingly.
2. To acquaint them with the basic understanding of migration from the point of view of the individual and from the point of view of society as a whole and the state as a mechanism for ensuring security.
3. Teach them to use a logical systemic view of the phenomenon of migration and look for systemic solutions.

**Competences:**

1. Application of theoretical knowledge in solving concrete cases at the basic level.
2. Introducing students to the phenomenon of migration and placing it on the policy-making agenda

**Predvideni študijski rezultati:**
**Znanje in razumevanje:**

1. Sposobnost sodelovati pri iskanju rešitev na nivoju državnega organa
2. Sposobnost priprave enostavnih rešitev v medresorskem usklajevanju.
3. Sposobnost suverene razprave na temo migracij in mednarodne varnosti v mednarodnem okolju

**Intended learning outcomes:**
**Knowledge and understanding:**

1. Ability to participate in finding solutions at the level of the state body
2. Ability to prepare simple solutions in inter-ministerial coordination.
3. Ability to have a sovereign debate on migration and international security in an international environment

**Metode poučevanja in učenja:**

Predavanja in vaje, e-učenje

**Learning and teaching methods:**

Lectures and tutorial, e-learning

Delež (v %) /

**Načini ocenjevanja:**

Weight (in %)      **Assessment:**

|  |                    |  |
|--|--------------------|--|
| Sodelovanje v razpravi                 | 10 %<br>20%<br>70% | Partisipation in the dissussion presentation of the topic of the seminar paper<br>seminar papers |
| Predstavitev teme za seminarsko nalogo |                    |  |
| Seminarska naloga                      |                    |  |



**Pogoj za pristop k izpitu:**

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|--|--|--|
| Vsaj 80% prisotnost na predavanjih in vajah. |  | At least 80% attendance at lectures and tutorials. |
|--|--|--|

**Reference nosilca / Lecturer's references:**

**Izred. Prof. dr. Liliana Brožič** je diplomirala iz organizacijskih znanosti, magistrirala iz družbenih ved in doktorirala iz sociologije znanosti. Kariero je začela na Ministrstvu za obrambo Republike Slovenije leta 1996. Do konca leta 2005 je delala v obveščevalno-varnostni službi, predvsem na področju varnostnih preverjanj, osebja in izobraževanja. Njeno naslednje delovno mesto je bilo v kadrovskem oddelku Ministrstva za obrambo, kjer je bila zadolžena predvsem za sodelovanje med Slovensko vojsko in javnimi izobraževalnimi ustanovami na področju vojaškega šolstva. Slovenski vojski se je pridružila kot vodja oddelka za sistem vojaškega izobraževanja leta 2008. Dve leti pozneje je postala odgovorna urednica Sodobnih vojaških izzivov, znanstvene strokovne publikacije, ki jo izdaja Slovenska vojska. Je izredna profesorica na Fakulteti za državne in evropske študije in na Novi univerzi, kjer se je specializirala za varnostne študije. Med letoma 2016 in 2018 je bila prodekanica za študentske in študijske zadeve na Fakulteti za državne in evropske študije. V študijskem letu 2017/2018 je bila na isti fakulteti imenovana za vršilko dolžnosti dekana in bila tudi predavateljica na Generalštabnem šolanju Slovenske vojske, kjer je bila nosilka predmetov Varnostni sektor in družba ter zaključne naloge . Na Novi univerzi je dodatno zaposlena kot raziskovalka pri projektu ARRS z naslovom Integralna prihodnost Evropske unije, ki ga vodi rektor Nove univerze dr. Matej Avbelj. Je članica habilitacijske in disciplinske komisije na Fakulteti za državne in evropske študije ter skupine za kakovost na Novi univerzi. Je avtorica številnih člankov v slovenskem in angleškem jeziku. Njena bibliografija je prvenstveno s področij evalvacij, izobraževanja in varnostnega okolja.

**Associate professor dr. Liliana Brožič** holds a bachelor's degree in organizational sciences, a master's degree in social sciences and PhD in the sociology of science. She started her career at the Ministry of Defence of the Republic of Slovenia in 1996. Until the end of 2005, she worked at Intelligence and Security Service, mainly in the field of security clearances, personnel and education. Her next position was in the Personnel Section of the Ministry of Defence, where she was mainly in charge of the cooperation between the Slovenian Armed Forces and public educational institutions in the field of military education.



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She joined the Slovenian Armed Forces as Head of the Military Education System Section in 2008. Two years later, she became the executive editor of the Contemporary Military Challenges, the scientific professional publication published by the Slovenian Armed Forces.

She is Associate Professor at the Faculty of Government and European Studies and at the New University, where she specialises in security studies. Between 2016 and 2018 she was Vice-Dean for student and studies affairs at the Faculty of Government and European Studies. In the academic year 2017/2018, she was appointed Acting Dean at the same faculty and was also a chief lecturer at the General Staff Course of the Slovenian Armed Forces, where she was responsible for the subjects Security Sector and Society, and Final Paper Writing.

At the New University, she is additionally employed as a researcher in the ARRS project entitled The Integral Future of the European Union, led by the Rector of the New University, dr. Matej Avbelj.

She is a member of the habilitation and disciplinary commission at the Faculty of Government and European Studies and the quality group at the New University.

She has authored a number of articles in Slovenian and English.