



NOVA
UNIVERZA

FAKULTETA
ZA DRŽAVNE IN
EVROPSKE ŠTUDIJE

UČNI NAČRT PREDMETA / COURSE SYLLABUS

Predmet:	Zunanje meje in širitev Evropske Unije
Course title:	The External Borders and the Enlargement of the European Union

Študijski program in stopnja Study programme and level	Študijska smer Study field	Letnik Academic year	Semester Semester
Državne in evropske študije I. stopnje		3	6
Governmental and european studies -1st degree		3	6

Vrsta predmeta / Course type

Univerzitetna koda predmeta / University course code:

Predavanja Lectures	Seminar Seminar	Vaje Tutorial	Klinične vaje work	Druge oblike študija	Samost. delo Individ. work	ECTS
20	0	0	0	0	130	6

Nosilec predmeta / Lecturer:

Jeziki / Languages:	Predavanja / Lectures:	slovenski / slovenian
	Vaje / Tutorial:	slovenski / slovenian

Pogoji za vključitev v delo oz. za opravljanje študijskih obveznosti:

Vpis v tekoči letnik.
Vsaj 80% prisotnost na predavanjih.

Prerequisites:

Enrollment in the current year of studies.
At least 80% attendance at lectures.



Vsebina:

- Eden glavnih problemov mednarodnih odnosov, svetovnega reda oz. geopolitike so meje in migracije. Na začetku bomo predstavili meje Rimskega imperija, njegovo razdelitev na vzhodni in zahodni del, selitev prestolnice l. 330 v Bizanc, propad Zahodnega Rima l. 476 in vsega cesarstva l. 1453. Spoznali bomo koncept imperija in njegove razlike glede na koncept nacionalne države. Ob tem bomo spoznali problem migracij in mej, ki niso samo geografsko-politične, ampak tudi meje nekega reda, so tudi kulturno civilizacijske meje, verske in tudi etnične.
- Sledi kratka predstavitev naslednika Zahodnega Rima - Svetega rimskega cesarstva in njegovih mej.
- Sledi obravnava širitve evropske integracije, njenih normativnih podlag in zgodovinskega poteka z osredotočenjem na vsakokratno specifično problematiko širitve in na vprašanje nadaljevanja širitve EU.
- Osrednja pozornost pri širitvi evropskih integracij je posvečena obdobju padca železne zaves in vprašanju novega evropskega reda, ki ga predstavlja Pariška listina o novi Evropi.
- V nadaljevanju je obravnavano udejanjanje paradigem *vrnitev v Evropo* ter *celovita in svobodna Evropa*; obravnavali bomo vlogo Nata in njegovo širitev, širitev EU (2004-2013) ter perspektivo širitve EU na območju JV Evrope (bivša Jugoslavija minus

Content (Syllabus outline):

- This class focuses on two important issues for international relations, world order, and geopolitics: borders and migrations. At the beginning, we present the borders of the Roman Empire, its division into Eastern and Western parts, the transfer of its capital to Byzantium (330 a.d.), the demise of Western Rome (476 a.d.), and then of the rest of the empire in 1453. We will discuss the concept of empire and compare it to the concept of the nation state. At the same time, we introduce and discuss the issues of migrations and borders, which are not only geographical-political, but also borders of a certain order (cultural-civilizational, religious, and even ethnic borders).
- The following section is a brief presentation of the successor of Western Rome - the Holy Roman Empire and its borders.
- We will deal with the enlargement of European integration, its normative bases and historical course, focusing on the specific issues of each enlargement and on the question of the continuation of EU enlargement.
- The main focus of the enlargement of European integration is on the period of the fall of the Iron Curtain and the issue of the new European order represented by the Paris Charter for a New Europe.
- The implementation of the paradigms of *return to Europe* and *Europe whole and free* are discussed below. We will discuss the role of NATO and its enlargement, the enlargement of the EU (2004-2013),



Slovenija in Hrvaška, plus Albanija). Ta sklop se zaključi z obravnavo evropske sosedске politike z osvetlitvijo problematik Unije za Sredozemlje (politični pretresi so sprožili izreden migracijski pritisk na Evropo) ter vzhodnega partnerstva (zamrznjeni spori in barvne revolucije) s poudarkom na geopolitičnih vidikih spričo vojne Rusije proti Ukrajini.

and the prospects of EU enlargement for the region of SE Europe (former Yugoslavia minus Slovenia and Croatia plus Albania). This section concludes with a discussion of the European Neighborhood Policy, which sheds light on the issues of the Union for the Mediterranean (political turmoil has triggered extreme migratory pressure on Europe) and the Eastern Partnership (frozen conflicts and color revolutions) with an emphasis on geopolitical aspects in the light of Russia's war against Ukraine.

Temeljni literatura in viri / Readings:

1. Philip Bobbitt, *The shield of Achilles*, New York 2003, str. 610-639.
2. George H. W. Bush, *A Europe Whole and Free*, U.S. Diplomatic Mission to Germany, 31. 5. 1989 URL: <http://usa.usembassy.de/etexts/ga6-890531.htm>, 30. 9. 2019.
3. Sergio Carrera, et al., *The EU's Response to the Refugee Crisis - Taking Stock and Setting Policy Priorities*, CEPS Essay, št. 20 / 16. december 2015, Bruselj
4. *Charter of Paris for a New Europe*, Paris: Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe, 1990. URL: <https://www.osce.org/mc/39516?download=true>.
5. *Conference on Security and Co-Operation in Europe: Final act*, Helsinki: Conference on Security and Co-Operation in Europe. <https://www.osce.org/helsinki-final-act?download=true>.
6. Robert Cooper, *The Breaking of Nations: Order and Chaos in the Twenty-first Century*, London 2003.
7. *Europe Whole and Free: Vision and Reality*, Sławomir Dębski and Daniel S. Hamilton (eds.), The Polish Institute of International Affairs, Transatlantic Leadership Network, Warsaw and Washington, D.C., 2019.
8. Samuel Huntington, *The Clash of Civilizations and the Remaking of World Order*, New York 1996, str. 155-168, 174-179.
9. Peter Jambrek (z avtorskim prispevkom Dimitrija Rupla in uvodnim nagovorom Aleša Mavra), *Ustanovitev Slovenije*, Ljubljana 2018, str. 21-29, 36-51.
10. *Kakšno Evropsko unijo hočemo?* Matej Avbelj (ur.), Nova Gorica : Nova univerza, Znanstvena založba, 2023.
11. Henry Kissinger, *World Order*, New York 2014, str. 11-31, 91-129.



12. Kimberly Marten, *Reconsidering NATO expansion: a counterfactual analysis of Russia and the West in the 1990s*, European Journal of International Security, 2018, letnik 3, št. 2, str. 135–161.
13. David Miller, *Strangers in Our Midst: the Political Philosophy of Immigration*, Cambridge 2016.
14. Ernest Petrič, *Zunanja politika – osnove teorije in praksa, druga dopolnjena izdaja*, Ljubljana : Fakulteta za družbene vede, Založba FDV : Znanstvenoraziskovalni center Slovenske akademije znanosti in umetnosti, Zgodovinski inštitut Milka Kosa : Ministrstvo za zunanje in evropske zadeve Republike Slovenije, 2022, (str. 160-171, 188-231, 235-238).
15. *Pogodba o Evropski uniji (PEU) UL C 202/1*, 7. 6. 2016, preambula in členi 1–19, 49-50.
16. *Prenova Evrope – posvetovanje »Prispevki za slovenski nacionalni program II«*, Ljubljana (SAZU) 2017.
17. Dimitrij Rupel, *Železo in žamet ali od kulture do države*, Ljubljana 2017, str. 239-258.
18. Dimitrij Rupel, *Bomo Prusi ali Rusi? Geopolitični vidiki slovenske osamosvojitve in državnosti*, Nova univerza, Fakulteta za slovenske in mednarodne študije, 2018, str. 25-26, 29-31, 35-50, 64-76.
19. Mary Elise Sarotte, *1989: The Struggle to Create Post-Cold War Europe*, Princeton 2014.
20. *Severnoatlantska pogodba*, UL RS, št. 5/2004.
21. Larry Siedentop, *Demokracija v Evropi*, Študentska založba, 2003, str. 261-293.
22. Timothy Snyder, *The Road to Unfreedom: Russia, Europe, America*, London 2018, str. 67-78, 108-109.
23. Jan Zielonka, *Europe as Empire: The Nature of the Enlarged European Union*, Oxford 2007.

Cilji in kompetence:

Poglobljena informiranost o najbolj perečih problemih Evropske unije na podlagi zgodovinske refleksije, s poudarkom na geopolitičnem vidiku integracije in procesu širitve Evropske unije.

Objectives and competences:

In-depth learning/understanding of most acute problems and challenges of the EU based on historical experiences, focusing on the geopolitical aspect of integration and on the process of the enlargement of the European union.

Predvideni študijski rezultati:

Znanje in razumevanje:

- Splošna znanja o širitvi Evropske Unije in problematiki, ki je s tem povezana, vključno z geopolitičnimi vidiki integracijskega procesa.

Intended learning outcomes:

Knowledge and understanding:

- General knowledge of the enlargement of the European Union and related issues, including geopolitical aspects of the integration process.



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Metode poučevanja in učenja:

Predavanja, e-učenje.

Learning and teaching methods:

Lectures, e-learning.

Načini ocenjevanja:	Delež (v %) / Weight (in %)	Assessment:
Način (pisni izpit): - seminarska naloga (1800 besed) - analiza/povzetek petih izbranih tekstov iz spiska temeljne literature (5x250 besed) - esej na določeno temo (250 besed)	40 % 50 % 10 %	Type (examination): - term paper (1800 words) - analyses/summaries of 5 selected texts from the assigned reading list (5x250 words) - essay on an assigned topic (250 words)

Reference nosilca / Lecturer's references:

Dr. Igor Senčar je docent za področje Mednarodni politični, ekonomski in poslovni odnosi. Doktoriral je na Fakulteti za državne in evropske študije Nove univerze, magistriral na Ekonomski fakulteti Univerze v Ljubljani, diplomiral pa na Fakulteti za elektrotehniko Univerze v Ljubljani. Zaposlen je na Ministrstvu za zunanje zadeve (naziv: veleposlanik I). Bil je državni sekretar za koordinacijo mednarodnih in EU zadev v Kabinetu predsednika vlade (2020-2022), pa tudi državni sekretar (2012-2014) in generalni direktor za evropske zadeve in politično bilateralno (2010-2012), oboje na Ministrstvu za zunanje zadeve (2010-2012). Bil je veleposlanik, stalni predstavnik Slovenije pri EU (2005-2010) in v prvi polovici leta 2008 v času predsedstva Slovenije Evropskemu svetu in Svetu EU tudi predsedujoči Odboru stalnih predstavnikov.

Njegovo raziskovalno in akademsko delo je osredotočeno na evropske integracijske procese, preučevanje solidarnosti, na politično ekonomijo ekonomske in monetarne unije, na mednarodne odnose, geopolitiko in migracije.

Njegova bibliografija je dostopna na:

https://bib.cobiss.net/bibliographies/si/webBiblio/bib201_20220720_152512_a1066595.html

Igor Senčar is an Assistant Professor in the field of International Political, Economic and Business Relations. He holds a PhD from the Faculty of Government and European Studies of the New University, a Masters of Science degree from the Faculty of Economics, University of Ljubljana, and a Bachelor of Science degree from the Faculty of Electrical Engineering, University of Ljubljana. He is employed at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (rank: Ambassador I). He was State Secretary for Coordination of International and EU Affairs in the Office of the Prime Minister of the Republic of Slovenia (2020-2022) as well as State Secretary (2012- 2014) and Director General for European



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Affairs and Political Bilateral Affairs (2010-2012), both at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. He was Ambassador, Permanent Representative of Slovenia to the EU from 2005-2010. He was the Chairman of the Permanent Representatives Committee during the Slovenian Presidency of the European Council and the Council of the EU in 2008.

His research and academic work focuses on European integration processes, the study of solidarity, political economy of economic and monetary union, international relations, geopolitics and migration.

His bibliography is available at:

https://bib.cobiss.net/bibliographies/si/webBiblio/bib201_20220720_152512_a1066595.html